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Policy Name: Measuring Accessibility of Medical Services	Policy Number: PS-6
Business Segment: Healthcare	
Initial Effective Date: 07/21/06	Policy Committee Approval Date(s): 3/12/19; 6/11/19; 10/22/19; 10/13/20; 4/27/21; 11/9/21
Replaces Policies:	

Purpose:

The purpose of this policy is to ensure appropriate access to services for Cigna customers by establishing national accessibility standards and a national methodology for assessing performance against those standards.

Policy Statement:

Contracted providers are required to provide customers access to appointments for regular and routine, urgent/emergent, and after-hours care.

Definitions:

For purposes of this policy, “customer” means an individual participant or member.

HMO Products: Customers insured in the HMO, HMO/POS, HMO Open Access, and HMO POS Open Access products.

Insured Products: Customers insured in the PPO, EPO, OAP, OAP IN, Network, Network POS, Network Open Access, Network POS Open Access, LocalPlus®, Cigna Connect, and Cigna SureFit® products.

CAHPS® (Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems): A registered trademark of the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ), which is a public–private initiative developed to survey customers’ experiences.

Medical Primary Care Provider (PCP): A physician duly licensed to practice medicine who is contracted with Cigna to provide covered services in the field of General Medicine, Internal Medicine, Family Practice, and Pediatrics and has agreed to provide primary care services to Cigna Contract customers in accordance with Cigna Program Requirements. Unless specified by state mandate and contractually agreed to by the Provider and Cigna, Obstetricians and Gynecologists are defined as specialty care providers only and cannot act as PCPs. See Attachment B for state mandates allowing additional Providers to provide primary care services.

Medical Specialty Care Provider (SCP): A physician, who has advanced education and training in one clinical area of practice, who is duly licensed to practice medicine and who is contracted with Cigna to provide specialty care services to Cigna Contract customers in accordance with Cigna Program Requirements.

- A High-Volume SCP provides services to the largest segment of the membership, inclusive of the OB/GYN Specialty.

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- A High-Impact SCP treats conditions with high mortality and/or high morbidity rates, and may require significant resources for appropriate treatment. An Oncologist is one High-Impact SCP type.

State/Federal Compliance: State-specific mandates will override national standards when applicable. For state-specific Network accessibility requirements, please refer to the Compliance Common Bulletin named "Provider Networks: Network Adequacy and Service Area' Common Bulletin." This bulletin can be found by going to iComply, (link at end), and clicking on the View Common Bulletins hyperlink. These state requirements are noted in Attachment A.

Procedure(s):

Annually, Cigna measures accessibility of care to behavioral (prescriber and non-prescriber), PCP, and High-Impact/High-Volume SPC providers using findings from customer surveys and complaints, and by measuring results against the accessibility standards and metrics outlined below. Cigna uses the continuous quality improvement (CQI) process to identify opportunities for improvement.

CQI Process

- A. Collect/measure data
- B. Evaluate results
- C. Identify possible root causes or barriers
- D. Select opportunities
- E. Plan/implement intervention/corrective actions
- F. Determine intervention effectiveness

Accessibility Standards and Metrics

- A. Medical:
 1. Emergency: Immediately
 - Medical, surgical, hospital, and related health care services and testing, including ambulance services, which are required to treat a sudden, unexpected onset of a bodily injury or serious sickness that could reasonably be expected by a prudent layperson to result in serious medical complications, loss of life, or permanent impairment to bodily functions in the absence of immediate medical attention. Examples of emergency situations include uncontrolled bleeding, seizures or loss of consciousness, shortness of breath, chest pains or severe squeezing sensations in the chest, suspected overdose of medication or poisoning, sudden paralysis or slurred speech, burns, cuts, and broken bones.
 2. Urgent: Within 24 hours. (Urgent medical needs are those that are not emergencies but require prompt medical attention, such as symptomatic illness and infections.)
 - Medical, surgical, hospital, and related health care services and testing which are not Emergency Services, but which are determined by Cigna in accordance with generally accepted medical standards, to have been necessary to treat a condition requiring prompt medical attention. This does not include care that could have been foreseen before leaving the immediate area where the customer ordinarily receives and/or is scheduled to receive services. Such care includes but is not limited to: dialysis, scheduled medical treatments or therapy, or care received after a Provider's recommendation that the customer should not travel due to any medical condition.

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3. Regular and Routine Care: Within 14 days, or within the timeframe specified by the treating physician
 - Preventive and primary care for non-urgent conditions. Non-urgent conditions are conditions that do not substantially restrict normal activity but could if left untreated (e.g., chronic disease).
4. After-hours care: Provider provides 24-hour coverage
 - There is a Provider on call twenty-four (24) hours a day to provide emergency and urgent medical care for all customers

Applicable Enterprise Privacy Policies:

https://iris.cigna.com/business_units/legal_department/enterprise_compliance/privacy/privacy_policies

Related Policies and Procedures:

PS-8 Measuring Availability of Practitioners and Providers

HM-OPS-023 Prudent Layperson

CA Language Assistance Program Policy (See [Cultural and Linguistic Unit Website](#))

MH-NET-021 Responding to Noncompliant Provider Behavior

Links/PDFs:

'Common Bulletin: Provider Networks: Network Adequacy and Service Area.' This bulletin can be found by going to iComply, and clicking on the View Common Bulletin hyperlink.

<https://icomply.lpa.cigna.com/icomply/pages/default2.aspx>

State-Specific Addenda:

- Attachment A – Comparison of State Appointment Standards to Cigna Standards
- Attachment B – State Mandates for Additional Primary Care Provider Types

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Attachment A - Comparison of State Appointment Standards to Cigna Standards

*Indicates requirements that are **more stringent** than Cigna standard

Arizona (HMO)

- Preventive Care within 60 days
- Routine Care within 15 days
- Specialty Care within 60 days of the enrollee's request or sooner if medically necessary

California

- The following CAHPS® questions are used to monitor compliance with CA requirements.

Access Standard/Requirement	CAHPS® Question
• Urgent care – authorization required – 96 hrs	CAHPS® Q4
• Urgent care – no authorization required – 48 hrs	CAHPS® Q4
• Non-urgent primary care – 10 bus days*	CAHPS® Q6

- **PROVIDER SATISFACTION SURVEY QUESTION** – The following question has been added to the Provider satisfaction survey (fielded nationally) for CA Providers, in order to assess a Provider's satisfaction with a plan/delegated Provider's referral and authorization requirements that can impact timely access to services. The results of this question are incorporated into the annual CA Access report.

The state 'Timely Access to Non-Emergency Health Care Services Regulation' requires health care service plans to maintain an adequate Provider network to ensure patients receive timely care as appropriate for their condition. Based upon this standard, please indicate whether you are satisfied with the following: [using a scale of 1–4, 4 being very satisfied and "not applicable"].

- The referral and/or prior authorization process necessary for your patients to obtain covered services
- Access to urgent care
- Access to non-urgent primary care
- Access to non-urgent specialty services
- Access to non-urgent ancillary diagnostic and treatment services

Once the CA CAHPS® Access reports have been produced by the national team, the California Provider lead for Accessibility monitoring will update the report with member complaints by network (to be obtained from the CA Grievance Officer), the Industry Collaborative Effort's Provider Appointment Availability Survey Results (which must be broken out by Provider group, to derive a "rate of compliance"), the Provider satisfaction survey question (noted above) results, and OAP/PPO Provider monitoring to measure availability of office hours one night a week until 10:00 p.m. or a half-day on Saturday. Opportunities for improvement will be identified, and a Corrective Action Plan developed with leaders from network management, the General Managers (or their delegate[s]), and at least one Medical Director. The Provider

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Services Access lead will present the full CA Access report annually to the Service Advisory Committee. The report will be filed with the Department of Managed Health Care (DMHC) (HMO regulator) annually in March, by the regulatory compliance reporting team.

- Urgent care appointments for services that do not require prior authorization within 48 hours
- Urgent care appointments for services that require prior authorization within 96 hours
- Non-urgent appointments for primary care within 10 business days
- Non-urgent appointments with specialist physicians within 15 business days
- Non-urgent appointments with a non-physician mental health or substance use disorder care provider within 10 business days
- Non-urgent appointments for ancillary services for the diagnosis or treatment of injury, illness, or other health condition within 15 business days
- The applicable waiting time for a particular appointment may be extended if the referring or treating provider, or the health professional providing triage or screening services, has determined and noted in the relevant record that a longer waiting time will not have a detrimental impact on the health of the covered person
- Preventive care services and periodic follow-up care including but not limited to standing referrals to specialists for chronic conditions, periodic office visits to monitor and treat pregnancy, cardiac, or mental health or substance use disorder conditions, and laboratory and radiological monitoring for recurrence of disease, may be scheduled in advance consistent with professionally recognized standards of practice.
- Provide 24 hours per day, 7 days per week of triage or screening services by telephone:
 - a. in a timely manner and with waiting times that do not exceed 30 minutes, and
 - b. that can be provided by insurer-operated telephone triage or screening services, telephone medical advice services, contracted primary care and mental health or substance use disorder care provider network, or other method that is consistent with requirements.
- Insurers shall ensure that, during normal business hours, the waiting time for a covered person to speak by telephone with an insurer customer service representative knowledgeable and competent regarding the covered person's questions and concerns shall not exceed ten (10) minutes, or that the covered person will receive a scheduled call-back within 30 minutes
- Review and evaluate, no less frequently than quarterly, the information available to the insurer regarding accessibility, including but not limited to information obtained through covered person and provider surveys, covered person grievances and appeals, and triage or screening services.
- The following Behavioral Health standards apply for California:
 - Waiting times for appointments should generally not exceed the following:
 - (1) Life-Threatening Emergency: Seen immediately;
 - (2) Urgent Care: Forty-eight (48) hours if prior authorization not required; within 96 hours if prior authorization required, except as provided in (5);
 - (3) Routine Appointments MD/Psychiatrist: Fifteen (15) business days, except as provided in (5);
 - (4) Routine Appointments non-MD: Ten (10) business days, except as provided in (5);

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(5) The applicable waiting time for a particular appointment may be extended if the referring or treating licensed health care provider, or the health professional providing triage or screening services, as applicable, acting within the scope of his or her practice and consistent with professionally recognized standards of practice, has determined and noted in the relevant record that a longer waiting time will not have a detrimental impact on the health of the enrollee.

- Rescheduling Appointments: In the event that an appointment needs to be rescheduled, the provider is required to follow the above standards.
- Interpreter services shall be coordinated with scheduled appointments for health care services in a manner that ensures the provision of interpreter services at the time of the appointment.

Colorado

Access to Service/Waiting Time Standards

Service Type	Time Frame	Time Frame Goal
Emergency Care – Medical, Behavioral, Substance Use	24 hours a day, 7 days a week	Met 100% of the time
Urgent Care – Medical, Behavioral, Mental Health and Substance Use	Within 24 hours	Met 100% of the time
Primary Care – Routine, non-urgent symptoms	Within 7 calendar days	Met > 90% of the time
Behavioral Health, Mental Health and Substance Use Care-Routine, non-urgent, non-emergency	Within 7 calendar days	Met > 90% of the time
Prenatal Care	Within 7 calendar days	Met > 90% of the time
Primary Care Access to after-hours care	Office number answered 24 hours a day, 7 days a week by answering service or instructions on how to reach a physician	Met > 90% of the time
Preventive visit/well visits	Within 30 calendar days	Met > 90% of the time
Specialty Care – non-urgent	Within 60 calendar days	Met > 90% of the time

Connecticut

- Primary Care appointment standards:
 - Urgent: Within 48 hours
 - Routine: Within 10 days
 - Preventive Screening and Physical: Within 30 days

Florida

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- Emergency: Immediately
- Urgent: Within 24 hours*
- Routine symptomatic: Within 2 weeks
- Routine non-symptomatic: As soon as possible. Also, within 1 hour of scheduled appointment time seen for professional evaluation*
- Insured
 - Hours of operation of exclusive providers and availability of after-hour care must reflect usual practice in the local area. Emergency care must be available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week

Illinois

- For behavioral health Outpatient Treatment a member cannot be required to wait longer than 10 business days between requesting an initial appointment or wait longer than 20 business days between requesting a repeat or follow-up appointment after being seen by a facility or provider.

Kansas

- Sufficiency may be established based on appointment waiting times

Maine

- Analyze against the Cigna standards annually for:
 - Regular and routine care appointments;
 - Urgent care appointments;
 - After-hours care; and
 - Member services by telephone
- For Behavioral Health Care:
 - Care for non-life-threatening emergencies within 6 hours,*
 - Urgent care within 48 hours; and,
 - Appt for routine care within 10 business days*

Maryland

Each provider panel shall meet the waiting time standards for at least 95 percent of the enrollees covered under health benefit plans that use that provider panel.

When it is clinically appropriate and an enrollee elects to utilize a telehealth appointment, a carrier may consider that utilization as a part of its meeting the standards.

Preventive care services and periodic follow-up care, including but not limited to, standing referrals to specialty providers for chronic conditions, periodic office visits to monitor and treat pregnancy, cardiac or behavioral health or substance use disorder conditions, and laboratory and radiological monitoring for recurrence of disease, may be scheduled in advance consistent with professionally recognized standards of practice as determined by the treating provider acting within the scope of the provider's license, certification, or other authorization.

Waiting Time Standards	
Urgent care (including medical, behavioral health, and substance use	72 hours

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disorder services)	
Routine primary care	15 calendar days
Preventive visit/well visit	30 calendar days
Non-urgent specialty care	30 calendar days
Non-urgent behavioral health/substance use disorder services	10 calendar days

Missouri (HMO)

- For all provider types:
 - Routine care without symptoms: Within 30 days from the time that the enrollee contacts the provider
 - Routine care, with symptoms: Within 1 week/5 business days from time that enrollee contacts the provider*
 - Urgent care: Within 24 hours from the time that the enrollee contacts the provider*
 - Emergency care: Available 24/7; immediately
 - OB care:
 - Within 1 week for 1st or 2nd trimester;*
 - Within 3 days for 3rd trimester
 - Emergency obstetrical care is subject to the same standards as emergency care except that an obstetrician must be available 24 hours per day, 7 days per week for enrollees who require emergency obstetrical care.
- Mental Health: 24/7 access to a licensed physician therapist via phone.

New Hampshire

- For PCP services, the carrier must ensure that covered persons may obtain an initial appointment with an in-network provider within:
 - 48 hours for urgent care; and
 - 30 days for other routine care, including an initial or evaluation visit
- For behavioral health services, the carrier must ensure that covered persons may obtain an initial appointment with an in-network provider within:
 - 6 hours for a non-life-threatening emergency;
 - 48 hours for urgent care; and
 - 10 business days for an initial or evaluation visit.

New Jersey

- Emergency: Immediately
- Urgent: Within 24 hours of notification of PCP or carrier (PCP: 24/7 triage services)*
- Routine appointment: Within 2 weeks
- Routine physicals: Within 4 months

New Mexico

- Emergency: Immediately
- Urgent: Within 48 hours of notification to PCP or carrier

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- PCP: 24/7 triage services
- Routine appts: As soon as possible*
- Routine physicals: Within 4 months

North Carolina

- An annual North Carolina-specific Provider survey will be conducted to measure the following performance measures. This survey will request that the Provider's office respond to specific questions that will be used to assess the appointment waiting time availability by the Provider types specified below. The survey results will be reported in the filing corresponding to the calendar year in which the survey was performed.
- Medical Provider Survey:

Provider Type	Routine (Symptomatic Regular and Routine Care)	Urgent	Emergency**
Performance Goal*	70%	80%	100%
Primary Care Physician (includes Family Practice, Internal Medicine and General Practice)	Within 14 days	Within 48 hours	Immediately
Pediatrician	Within 14 days	Within 48 hours	Immediately
Obstetrician/Gynecologist (Pre-natal care standards)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1st trimester: Within 14 days • 2nd trimester: Within 7 days • 3rd trimester: Within 3 days 	Immediately	Immediately
Specialist (includes top ten highest volume specialties using customer claims data for a twelve [12]-month period)	Within 14 days	Within 48 hours	Immediately
Non-Physician (includes top ten highest volume non-physician provider types using customer claims data for a twelve [12]-month period)	Within 14 days	Within 48 hours	Immediately

* Performance Goal is determined by appropriate Quality Committee

**Emergency standard is measured by asking whether provider offices have 24/7 coverage arrangements to address emergencies and the emergency standard is not applicable to routine vision.

- Behavioral Provider Survey:
Must measure results separately for psychiatrists and non-physicians for the following categories:

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Category	Standard Measure	Goal*
Non-Life Threatening Emergency	Within 6 hours	90%
Urgent	Within 48 hours	70%
Routine	Within 10 working days	80%

* Performance Goal is determined by appropriate Quality Committee

- Medical and Behavioral must measure survey results separately for the following legal entities/products:
 - Cigna HealthCare of North Carolina, Inc.
 - Connecticut General Life Insurance Company, Inc. – POS
 - Connecticut General Life Insurance Company, Inc. – PPO
 - Cigna Health and Life Insurance Company, Inc. – POS
 - Cigna Health and Life Insurance Company, Inc. – PPO
- Medical and Behavioral results must include explanation/corrective action for any results falling below goals

Rhode Island

- Emergency: Immediate and Urgent: 24 hours*

Tennessee

- Emergency Care (including ambulance service): 24 hours a day, 7 days per week. Must be able to obtain emergency care at any available emergency care facility. Also must be available (as well as urgent services) when outside usual service area.
- Urgent Care: Same day or within 24 hours based on physician assessment of need;
- Routine care: Required to have written standards, but not specified what standard must be;
- Specialty Care Appointments: Available in a "timely manner."
- Office Waiting Times: Required to have written standards, but not specified what standard must be;
- After-Hours Consultation and Callback Time: Must be available and accessible by telephone from PCP or on-call designee whenever the PCP's office is closed. Must be a reasonable callback response time and must be documented as a written standard.

Texas

- Urgent care within 24 hours for medical and behavioral.*
- Routine care within 3 weeks for medical and 2 weeks for behavioral conditions.
- Preventive services within 2 months for a child (earlier if needed for specific services) and 3 months for an adult.

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- Network adequacy must be assessed using Texas's appointment availability standards. Appointment availability standards are measured via annual provider survey.

Vermont

- Emergency: Immediately
- Urgent: Within 24 hours*
- Non-emergency or non-urgent care: Within 2 weeks for initial treatment
- Preventive care (physicals): Within 90 days
- Routine lab, x-ray, optometry, and other routine services: Within 30 days*

Virginia

- Emergency: Immediately
- Urgent: Within 24 hours*
- Routine physicals: Within 60 days
- Routine appointments: Within 2 weeks

Washington

- Effective on or after January 1, 2023 next-day appointments must be made available to enrollees experiencing urgent, symptomatic behavioral health conditions to receive covered behavioral health services. The appointment may be with a licensed provider other than a licensed behavioral health professional, as long as that provider is acting within their scope of practice, and may be provided through telemedicine. Need for urgent symptomatic care is associated with the presentation of behavioral health signs or symptoms that require immediate attention, but are not emergent.

West Virginia

- Emergency: Customer must have access 24 hours per day, seven days per week (N/A to dental and vision)
- Insurance commissioner will determine sufficiency based on appointment waiting times
- **Service Standards:** Although these were not in the regulation they were included on the WV website in the forms/attestations that need to be included with the network access plan. **Limited scope dental and vision plans are not subject to these service standards.**

Service Type	Time Frame	Time Frame Goal
Emergency Care – Medical, Behavioral, Substance Use	24 hours a day, 7 days a week	Met 100% of the time
Urgent Care – Medical, Behavioral Mental Health and Substance Abuse	Within 24 hours	Met 100% of the time
Primary Care – Routine, non-urgent	Within 7 calendar days	Met >90% of the time

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symptoms		
Behavioral health, Mental health and Substance Use Disorder Care, initial and follow-up appointments - Routine, non-urgent, non-emergency	Within 7 calendar days	Met >90% of the time
Prenatal Care	Within 7 calendar days	Met >90% of the time
Primary Care Access to after-hours care	Office number answered 24 hours/7 days a week by answering service or instruction on how to reach a physician	Met >90% of the time
Preventive visit/well visits	Within 30 calendar days	Met >90% of the time
Specialty Care – non-urgent	Within 60 calendar days	Met >90% of the time

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Attachment B – State Mandates for Additional Primary Care Provider Types

State mandates state that the following Providers may provide primary care services to Cigna Contract customers in accordance with Cigna Program Requirements in the states listed below:

- **Obstetricians and Gynecologists:** California, Delaware, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Maine, Maryland, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Jersey, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, West Virginia, Wyoming
- **Nurse Practitioners:** Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Hawaii, Iowa, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, Oregon (if specializes in women's health), Rhode Island, Tennessee, Texas, West Virginia, Wyoming
- **Physician Assistants:** Arizona, California, Colorado, Florida, Hawaii, Iowa, Louisiana, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New Jersey, New Mexico, Oregon (if specializes in women's health), Rhode Island, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Wyoming
- **Certified Nurse Midwives:** Arizona, Florida, Hawaii, Iowa, Louisiana, Maryland, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, Oregon (if specializes in women's health), Rhode Island, Texas, West Virginia
- **Naturopaths:** New Hampshire, Oregon (if specializes in women's health), Vermont
- **Chiropractors:** Illinois