STATE OF VERMONT WASHINGTON COUNTY, SS

COMMISSIONER OF THE DEPARTMENT OF FINANCIAL REGULATION PLAINTIFF,)))) SUPERIOR COURT) DOCKET NO. 21-cv-348 Wncv
V.)
EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS INSURANCE EXCHANGE RISK RETENTION GROUP RESPONDENT.))) _)

ORDER OF LIQUIDATION

This matter came before the Court on the Petition for Order of Liquidation for Emergency Physicians Insurance Exchange Risk Retention Group, ("Petition") of the Commissioner of the Department of Financial Regulation ("Commissioner") as Rehabilitator of Emergency Physicians Insurance Risk Retention Group ("EPIX"), for an order of liquidation for EPIX pursuant to 8 V.S.A. § 7055(a). In support of the Petition, the Rehabilitator filed an Affidavit of J. David Leslie, Special Deputy Rehabilitator. Based on the evidence presented, the Court finds that further attempts to rehabilitate EPIX would be futile and would substantially increase the risk of loss to creditors, policyholders, or the public, and it is hereby ORDERED:

- 1. <u>Appointment of Commissioner as Liquidator.</u> Pursuant to 8 V.S.A. § 7057(a), the Commissioner, and any successor in the office of Commissioner, is hereby appointed the Liquidator of EPIX (the "Liquidator").
- 2. <u>Liquidator to Take Possession of Assets.</u> Pursuant to 8 V.S.A. § 7057(a), the Liquidator is directed forthwith to take possession of the assets of EPIX wherever located, and to

administer these assets under the general supervision of this Court and pursuant to the terms of this Order and 8 V.S.A. ch. 145.

- 3. <u>Title to Property and Assets.</u> Pursuant to 8 V.S.A. § 7057(a), the Liquidator is vested by operation of law with the title to all of the property, contracts and rights of action, and to all of the books and records of EPIX, wherever located, as of the date of entry of this Order.
- 4. Accountings. Pursuant to 8 V.S.A. § 7057(e), within one year of this Order and at least annually thereafter the Liquidator shall file an accounting with the Court. The accountings shall include (at a minimum) the assets and liabilities of EPIX and all funds received or disbursed by the Liquidator during the current period.
 - 5. <u>Powers of the Liquidator.</u> Pursuant to 8 V.S.A. § 7060:
 - A. The Liquidator shall have the power to:
 - i. Appoint a special deputy to act for the Liquidator and to determine reasonable compensation for the special deputy. The special deputy shall have all the powers of the Liquidator granted by this section. The special deputy shall serve at the pleasure of the Liquidator;
 - ii. Employ employees and agents, legal counsel, actuaries, accountants,
 appraisers, consultants, and such other personnel as may be deemed necessary by the
 Liquidator to assist in the liquidation;
 - iii. Fix the reasonable compensation of employees and agents, legal counsel, actuaries, accountants, appraisers and consultants with the approval of the Court;
 - iv. Pay reasonable compensation to persons appointed and to defray from the funds or assets of EPIX all expenses of taking possession of, conserving, conducting, liquidating, disposing of, or otherwise dealing with the business and property of EPIX.

In the event that the property of EPIX does not contain sufficient cash or liquid assets to defray the costs incurred, the Commissioner may advance the costs so incurred out of any appropriation for the maintenance of the department. Any amounts so advanced for expenses of administration shall be repaid to the Commissioner for the use of the department out of the first available moneys of EPIX;

- v. Hold hearings, subpoena witnesses to compel their attendance, administer oaths, examine any person under oath, and compel any person to subscribe to testimony after it has been correctly reduced to writing; and in connection with such proceedings, require the production of any books, papers, records or other documents which the Liquidator deems relevant to the inquiry;
- vi. Audit the books and records of all agents of EPIX insofar as those records relate to the business activities of EPIX;
- vii. Collect all debts and monies due and claims, belonging to EPIX, wherever located, and for this purpose:
 - a. institute timely action in other jurisdictions, in order to forestall garnishment and attachment proceedings against such debts;
 - b. do such other acts as are necessary or expedient to collect, conserve or protect its assets or property, including the power to sell, compound, compromise or assign debts for purposes of collection upon such terms and conditions as the Liquidator deems best; and
 - c. pursue any creditor's remedies available to enforce the Liquidator's claims;
 - viii. Conduct public and private sales of the property of EPIX;

- ix. Use assets of the estate of EPIX to transfer policy obligations to a solvent assuming insurer, if the transfer can be arranged without prejudice to applicable priorities,
- x. Acquire, hypothecate, encumber, lease, improve, sell, transfer, abandon, or otherwise dispose of or deal with, any property of EPIX at its market value or upon such terms and conditions as are fair and reasonable. The Liquidator shall also have power to execute, acknowledge, and deliver any and all deeds, assignments, releases and other instruments necessary or proper to effectuate any sale of property or other transaction in connection with the liquidation;
- xi. Borrow money on the security of EPIX's assets or without security and execute and deliver all documents necessary to that transaction for the purpose of facilitating the liquidation. Any such funds borrowed may be repaid as an administrative expense and have priority over any other claims in Class 1 under the priority of distribution;
- xii. Enter into such contracts as are necessary to carry out this Order, and affirm or disavow any contracts to which the insurer is a party;
- xiii. Continue to prosecute and institute in the name of EPIX or in the Liquidator's own name any and all suits and other legal proceedings, in this state or elsewhere, and abandon the prosecution of claims the Liquidator deems unprofitable to pursue further. If EPIX is dissolved, the Liquidator shall have the power to apply to any court in this state or elsewhere for leave to substitute the Liquidator for EPIX as plaintiff;
- xiv. Prosecute any action which may exist in behalf of the creditors, members, policyholders or shareholders of EPIX against any officer of EPIX, or any other person;

- xv. Remove any or all records and property of EPIX to the offices of the Liquidator or to such other place as may be convenient for the purposes of efficient and orderly execution of the liquidation;
- xvi. Deposit in one or more banks in this state such sums as are required for meeting current administration expenses;
- xvii. Invest all sums not currently needed, unless the Court orders otherwise;
 xviii. File any necessary documents for record in the office of any recorder of deeds or record office in this state or elsewhere where property of the insurer is located;
- xix. Assert all defenses available to EPIX as against third persons, including statutes of limitation, statutes of frauds, and the defense of usury. A waiver of any defense by EPIX after a petition in liquidation has been filed shall not bind the Liquidator;
- xx. Exercise and enforce all the rights, remedies, and powers of any creditor, shareholder, policyholder, or member, including any power to avoid any transfer or lien that may be given by the general law;
- xxi. Intervene in any proceeding wherever instituted that might lead to the appointment of a receiver or trustee, and act as the receiver or trustee whenever the appointment is offered;
- xxii. Enter into agreements with any receiver or commissioner of any other state relating to the liquidation or dissolution of EPIX if EPIX was doing business in both states; and,
- xxiii. Exercise all powers now held or hereafter conferred upon receivers by the laws of this state not inconsistent with the provisions of 8 V.S.A. ch. 145.

- B. The enumeration of the powers and authority of the Liquidator shall not be construed as a limitation upon the Liquidator, nor shall it exclude in any manner the Liquidator's right to do such other acts not herein specifically enumerated or otherwise provided for, as may be necessary or appropriate for the accomplishment of or in aid of the purpose of EPIX's liquidation.
- 6. Notice to Creditors and Others. Pursuant to 8 V.S.A. § 7061:
- A. The Liquidator shall give or cause to be given notice of the issuance of this Order as soon as possible:
- i. By first class mail and either by telecopier or telephone to the insurance commissioner of each jurisdiction in which EPIX is doing business;
- ii. By first class mail to all insurance agents listed as agents of record on inforce policies as of September 1, 2020, at their last known address as indicated by the records of EPIX;
- iii. By first class mail to all persons known or reasonably expected to have claims against EPIX, including to all policyholders at their last known address as indicated by the records of EPIX; and
- iv. By publication in a newspaper of general circulation in the county in which EPIX has its principal place of business and in such other locations as the Liquidator deems appropriate.
- B. The notice to potential claimants shall require claimants to file with the Liquidator their claims, together with proper proofs thereof pursuant to 8 V.S.A. § 7075 and this Order, before a date specified by the Liquidator in the notice, which must be no less than

six months after the date of this Liquidation Order. All claimants shall have a duty to keep the Liquidator informed of any changes of address.

- C. If notice is given in accordance with this section, the distribution of assets of EPIX under 8 V.S.A. ch. 145 shall be conclusive with respect to all claimants, whether or not they received notice.
- 7. <u>Approval of the Plan of Liquidation</u>. The Liquidator is authorized to implement the Plan of Liquidation attached to the Petition as Exhibit A, which is hereby found to be in the best interests of the policyholders of EPIX and the public.
 - 8. Actions By and Against Liquidator.
 - A. Pursuant to 8 V.S.A. § 7063, upon issuance of this Order, no action at law or equity shall be brought against EPIX or the Liquidator, whether in this state or elsewhere, nor shall any such existing actions be maintained or further presented after issuance of such Order. Whenever, in the Liquidator's judgment, protection of the estate of EPIX necessitates intervention in an action against EPIX that is pending outside this state, the Liquidator may intervene in the action. The Liquidator may defend any action in which the Liquidator intervenes under this section at the expense of the estate of EPIX.
 - B. EPIX, its officers, directors, trustees, agents, employees, and all other persons, are hereby enjoined and otherwise prevented from:
 - i. instituting or further prosecuting any actions or proceedings of any nature whatsoever, including matters in arbitration, against EPIX, its assets or the Liquidator or any Special Deputy;
 - ii. interfering with the Liquidator or with a proceeding under 8 V.S.A. ch.145;

- iii. causing waste of EPIX's assets;
- iv. obtaining preferences, judgments, attachments, garnishments or liens against EPIX or its assets;
 - v. levying execution against EPIX or its assets;
- vi. withholding from the Liquidator books, accounts, documents, or other records or information relating to the business of EPIX, or failing to preserve such material;
- vii. any other threatened or contemplated action that might lessen the value of EPIX's assets or prejudice the rights of policyholders, creditors or shareholders, or the administration of the liquidation; or
- viii. the setoff of any debt owing to EPIX; provided, however, that nothing herein shall prohibit the setoff of mutual debts or mutual credits in accordance with 8 V.S.A. § 7069.
- 9. Attachment, Garnishment and Levy of Execution. Pursuant to 8 V.S.A. § 7098, during the pendency in this or any other state of a EPIX liquidation, whether called by that name or not, no action or proceeding in the nature of an attachment, garnishment or levy of execution shall be commenced or maintained in this state against EPIX or its assets.
- 10. <u>Effectiveness of Provisions of this Order.</u> Each of the provisions of this Order of Liquidation shall be effective unless it is found by this Court in a proceeding expressly addressing the issue to be prohibited by 8 V.S.A. Ch. 145.
- 11. <u>Retention of Jurisdiction.</u> This Court shall retain jurisdiction for all purposes necessary to effectuate and enforce this Order.

- 12. <u>Finality of Order.</u> Notwithstanding the retention by this Court of jurisdiction under section 12 hereof, or any other provisions hereof, this is a Final Order.
- 13. <u>Incorporation of Provisions of 8 V.S.A. ch. 145.</u> To the extent that any applicable provisions of 8 V.S.A. ch. 145 are not explicitly incorporated in this Order of Liquidation, such provisions shall be deemed to be incorporated herein.

Dated at Montpelier, Vermont, this $\underline{6}$ day of $\underline{}$ February , 2024.

Superior Court Judge